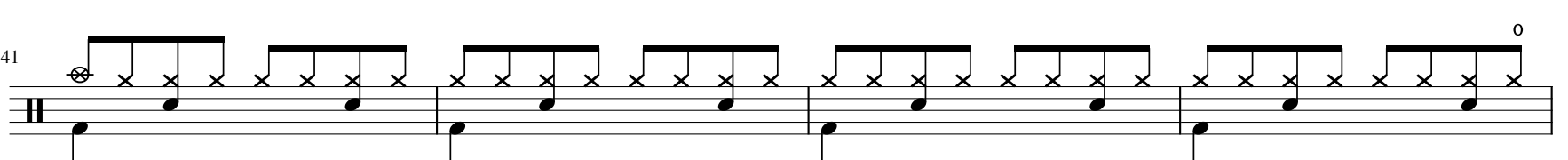
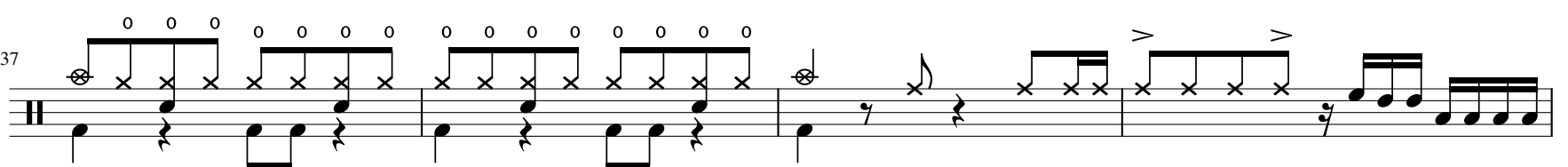
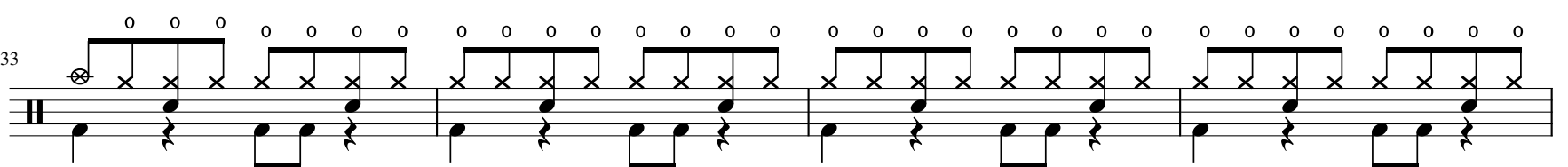
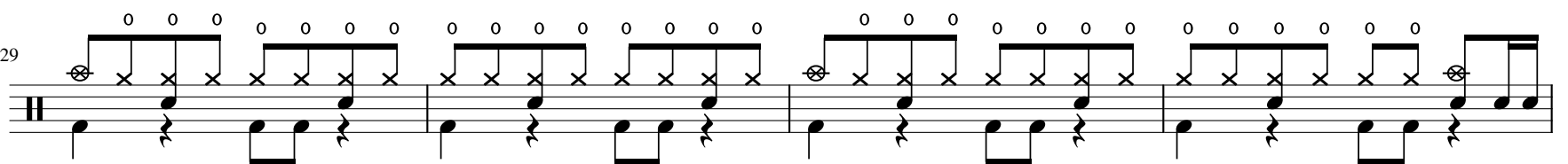
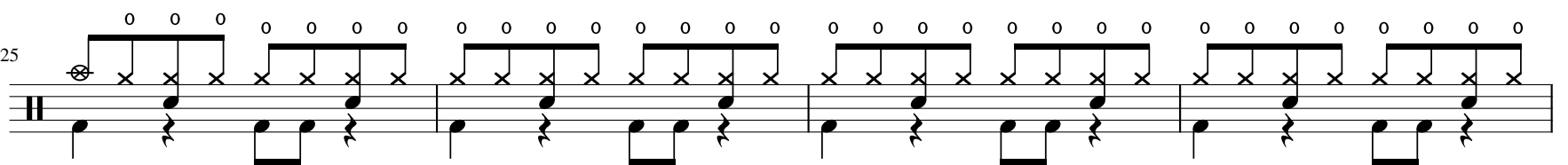
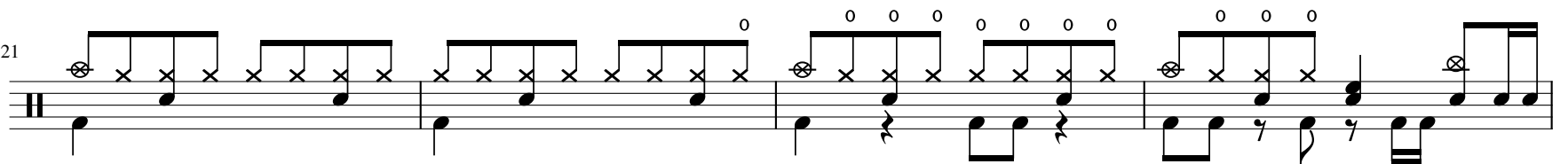
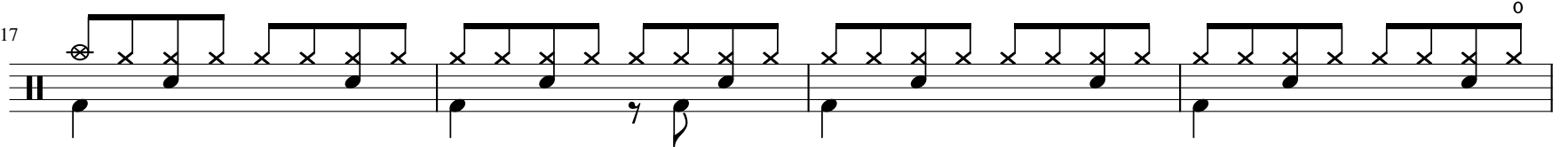
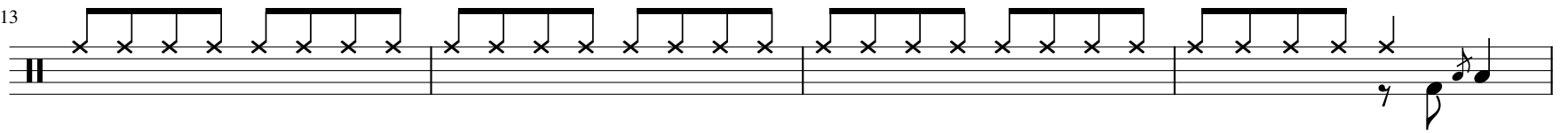
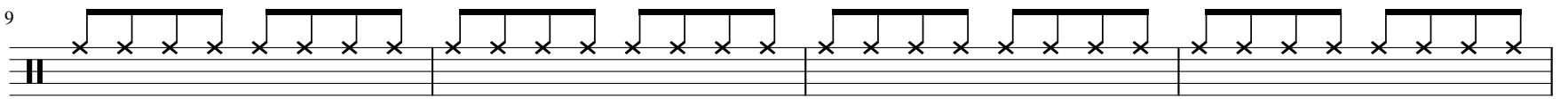
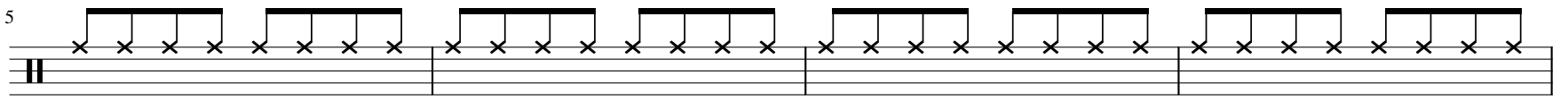
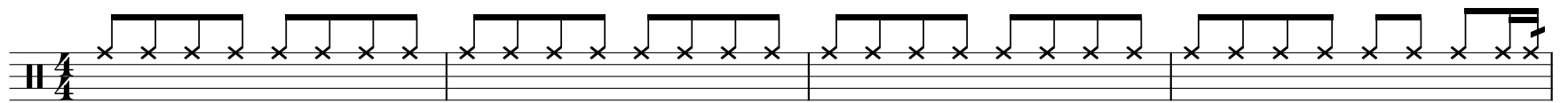


铁树

林欣彤

陈老师

♩ = 95



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