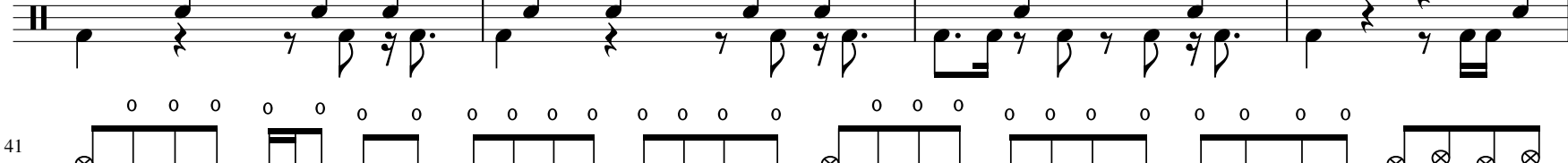
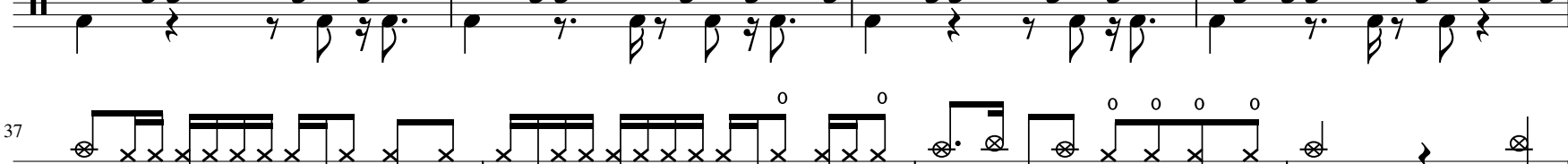
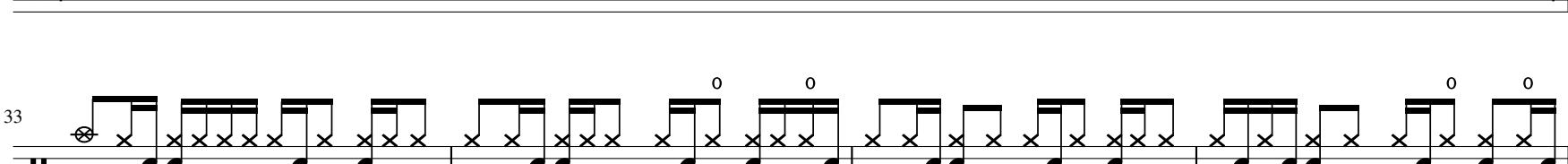
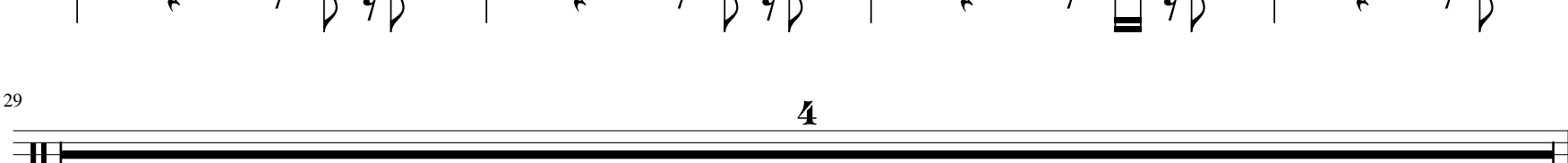
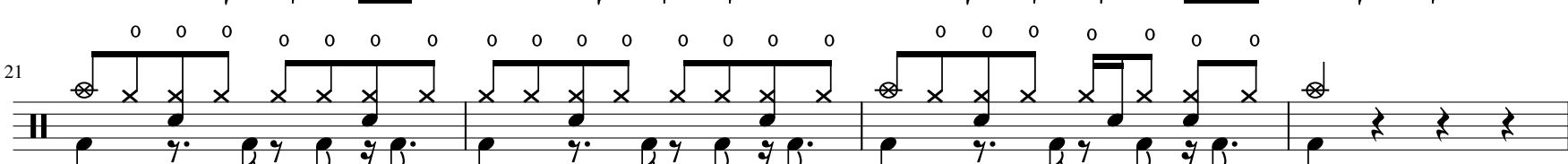
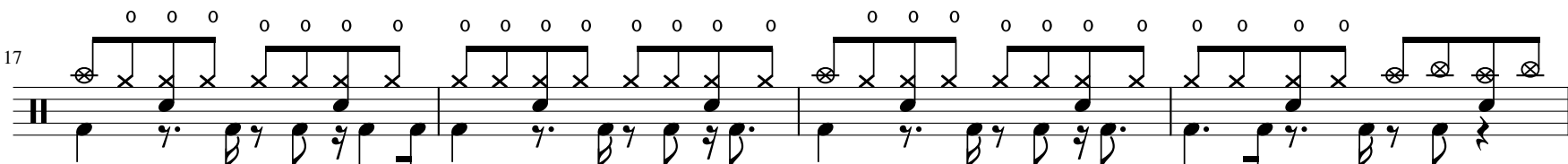
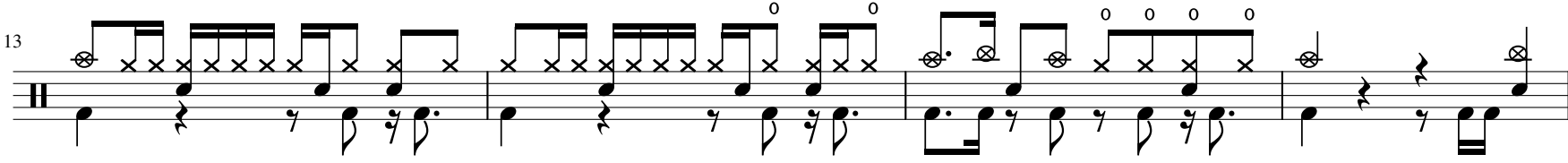
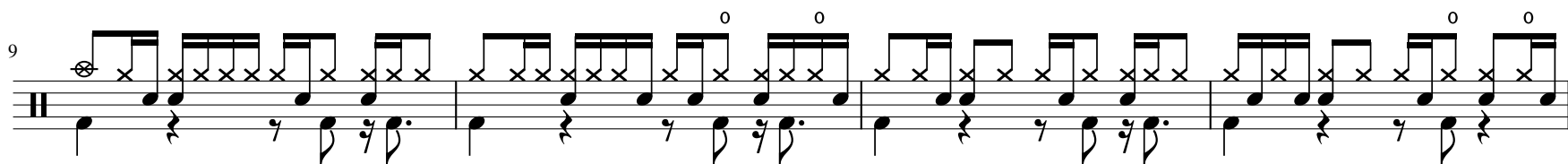
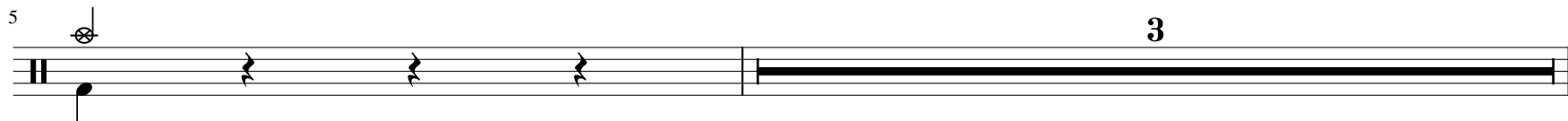
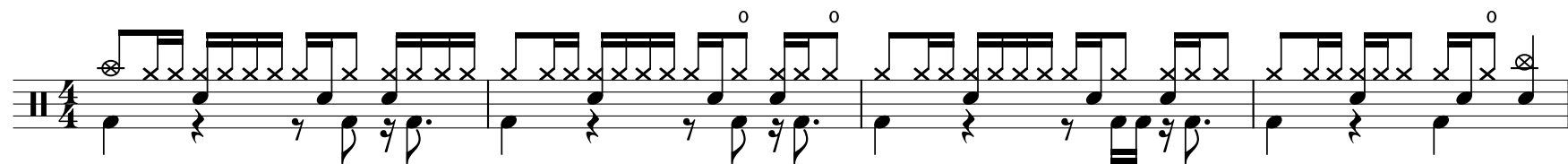


最佳幸运

CHEN

陈老师

♩ = 80



45

49

53

58

62

66

70